

PANDIT DEENDAYAL UPADHYAYA SHEKHAWATI UNIVERSITY, SIKAR

**Three Year B.A. /B.Sc.
Subject - ECONOMICS
Syllabus - B.A. /B.Sc. Semester- I
Session : 2023 - 2024**

Type	Paper Name	Duration of Examination	Maximum Marks	Minimum Marks
Theory	Micro Economic	03 Hrs	100 Marks	40 Marks
Practical	Micro Economic	03 Hrs	50 Marks	20 Marks

Note:- सत्र 2023-24 में स्नातक भाग प्रथम वर्ष के प्रथम सेमेस्टर में व्यक्ति अर्थशास्त्र पेपर की मुख्य परीक्षा 100 अंको की होगी। जिसमें भाग 'अ' में 02 अंको के 10 प्रश्न, भाग 'ब' में 05 अंको के 04 प्रश्न और भाग 'स' में प्रत्येक इकाई से एक प्रश्न का चयन करते हुए कुल 04 प्रश्न हल करने होंगे। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के 15 अंक होंगे, जिसकी शब्द सीमा 300 होगी।

Unit - I

Meaning, Nature and Scope of economics, Basic Economic Problems Methodology : Micro and Macro Economics, Static and Dynamic Analysis, Positive and Normative Economics. Law of Demand The Demand Curve, Elasticity of Demand: Price, Income, and Cross Elasticity, Arc and Point Elasticity, Factor affecting Price Elasticity of Demand. Substitute and Complementary Goods. Consumer's Surplus.

Unit - II

Theory of Consumer Behaviour: Utility Analysis: Cardinal and Ordinal Approach, Inferior and Giffen Goods. Production Theory: Meaning and Factors of Production, Production Function: Law of Variable Proportions, Three Stages of Production Function, Law of Return to Scale. Iso-Quant and Iso-Cost Curves, Optimum Factor Combination, Theory of Cost: Short-Run and Long-Run Cost Curves.


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Unit -III

Theory of Revenue: TR, AR and MR. Market Structures: Determination of Price and Output in the Short and Long Run under Perfect Competition, Monopoly, Monopolistic Competition, Excess Capacity.

Unit - IV

Theory of Distribution, Marginal Productivity Theory, Factor Pricing under Perfect and Imperfect Competition in Labor Market, Ricardian Theory of Rent, Modern theory of Rent and Quasi-Rent, Theory of Interest: Classical and Liquidity Preference, Theory of Profit, Risk and Uncertainty.

Practical Syllabus

1. **Case Studies:** Theory of Consumer Behaviour, Theory of Firm and Market Structure.
2. **Graphical Representation:** Demand Schedule; Supply Schedule; Budget Line; Production Function; Cost Function; Demand and Supply Curves under different Market structures.
3. **Measurements:** Total Function; Marginal Function; Slopes; Elasticity; Consumer Surplus; Producer Surplus.

Syllabus - B.A. /B.Sc. Semester- II Session : 2023 - 2024

Type	Paper Name	Duration of Examination	Maximum Marks	Minimum Marks
Theory	Indian Economy	03 Hrs	120 Marks	48 Marks
Sessional Marks		01 Hrs	30 Marks	12 Marks

Note:- सत्र 2023-24 में स्नातक भाग प्रथम वर्ष के द्वितीय सेमेस्टर में भारतीय अर्थशास्त्र पेपर की मुख्य परीक्षा 120 अंको की होगी। जिसमें भाग 'अ' में 02 अंको के 10 प्रश्न, भाग 'ब' में 05 अंको के 04 प्रश्न और भाग 'स' में प्रत्येक इकाई से एक प्रश्न का चयन करते हुए कुल 04 प्रश्न हल करने होंगे। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के 20 अंक होंगे, जिसकी शब्द सीमा 300 होगी।

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Unit - I

Basic Features and Present Position of Indian Economy, Natural Resources. Population: Demographical features and Major trends, Concept of Population Dividend, Population Policy, Human Resource Development Indicators. National Income in India: Trends and Composition.

Unit - II

Agriculture: Role and Importance of Agriculture in the Indian Economy, Land Reforms. Growth of Modern Inputs: Irrigation, HYP, Fertilizers, Institutional Credits And Microfinance, Concept of Crop Insurance Marketing of Agricultural Goods: Supportive Price, Public Distribution System and Food Security. Services Sectors in India: IT, Health and Education.

Unit - III

Industry: Role Strategy and Challenges. Growth of MSMEs. Public and Private sector Industries. Industrial Finance. Industrial Policy of 1991, New Economic Policy and Disinvestment. Foreign direct Investment.

Unit - IV

Planning of India: Objectives and Achievements, NITI Aayog, National Development agenda. Sectoral Reforms in Infrastructure after 1991. Problems and Solutions: Poverty, Unemployment, Inflation and Regional Inequalities. Rural development programmes and Policy.

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